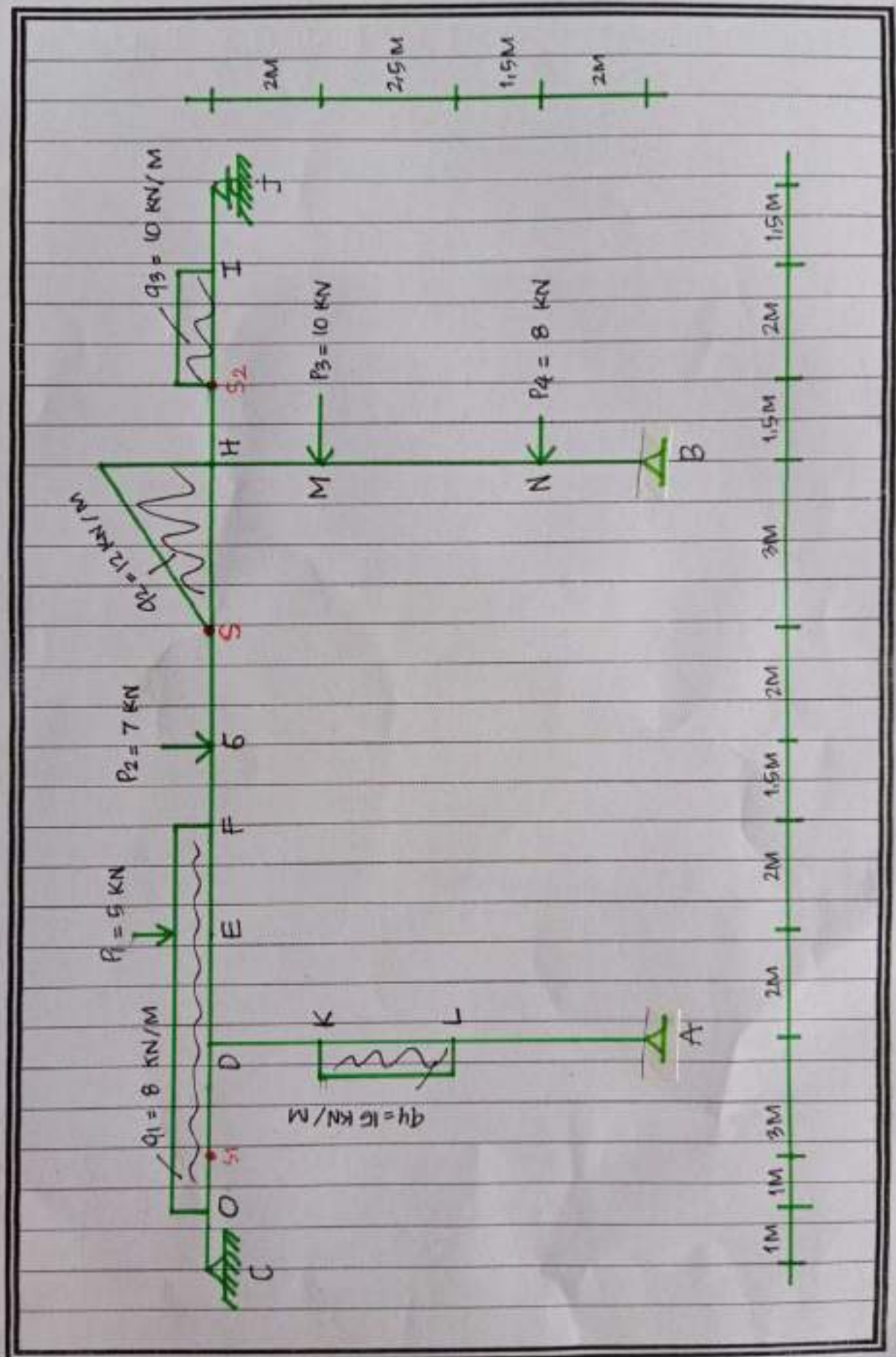
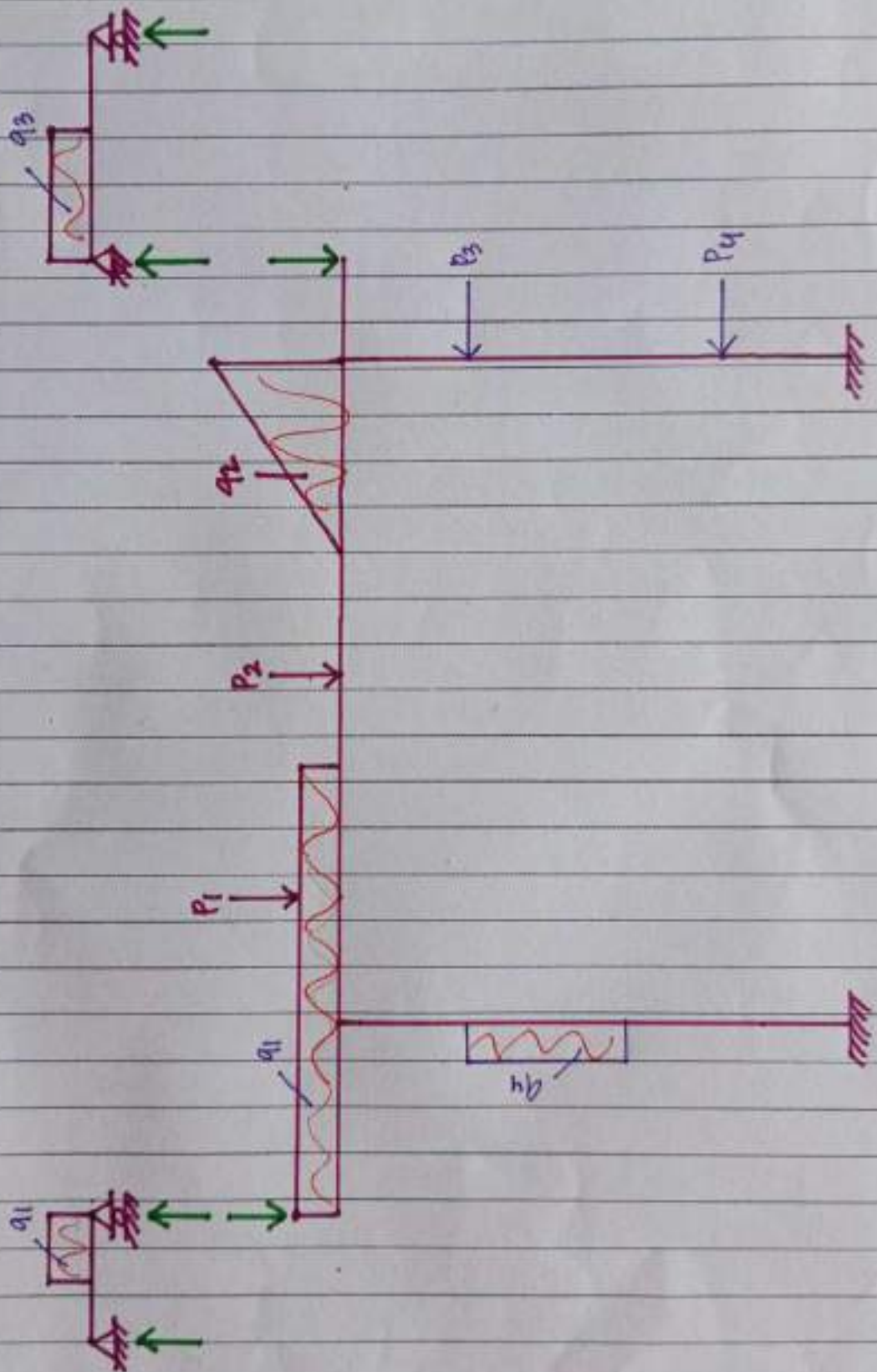




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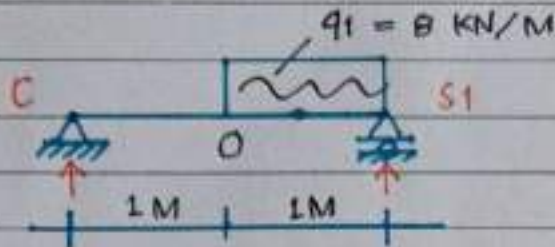
/ ANALISA STRUKTUR /



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— REAKSI PERLETAKAN —

BATANG 6-51



$$\sum M_{S1} = 0$$

$$R_{CV} \cdot 2 - q_1 \cdot 0.51 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0.51 \right) = 0$$

$$R_{CV} \cdot 2 - 8 \cdot 1 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \right) = 0$$

$$R_{CV} = 2 \text{ KN } (\uparrow)$$

$$\sum M_C = 0$$

$$-R_{S1V} \cdot 2 + q_1 \cdot 1 \cdot 0 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \cdot 0 \right) = 0$$

$$-R_{S1V} \cdot 2 + 8 \cdot 1 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 + 1 \right) = 0$$

$$R_{S1V} = 6 \text{ KN } (\uparrow)$$

CHECKING :

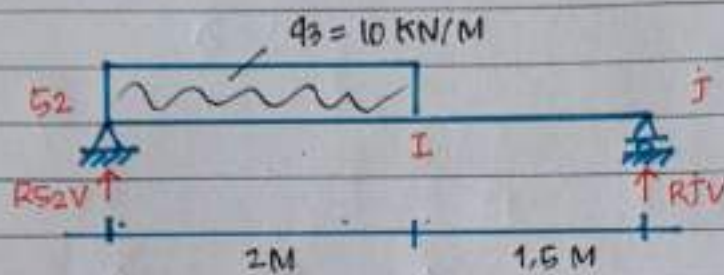
$$\sum V = 0$$

$$R_{CV} + R_{S1V} = Q_1$$

$$2 \text{ KN} + 6 \text{ KN} = 8 \cdot 1$$

$$8 \text{ KN} = 8 \text{ KN} \dots \text{ OKE !!}$$

BATANG $S_2 - J$



$$\sum M_J = 0$$

$$R_{S2V} \cdot S_2J - q_3 \cdot S_2I \left(\frac{1}{2} S_2I + IJ \right) = 0$$

$$R_{S2V} \cdot 3,5 - 10 \cdot 2 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 + 1,5 \right) = 0$$

$$R_{S2V} = 14,2857 \text{ kN } (\uparrow)$$

$$\sum M_{S2} = 0$$

$$-R_{JV} \cdot J_{S2} + q_3 \cdot I_{S2} \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot I_{S2} \right) = 0$$

$$-R_{JV} \cdot 3,5 + 10 \cdot 2 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 \right) = 0$$

$$R_{JV} = 5,7143 \text{ kN } (\uparrow)$$

CHECKING :

$$\sum V = 0$$

$$R_{S2V} + R_{JV} = Q_3$$

$$14,2857 + 5,7143 = 10 \cdot 2$$

$$20 \text{ kN} = 20 \text{ kN} \dots \text{ OKE!}$$

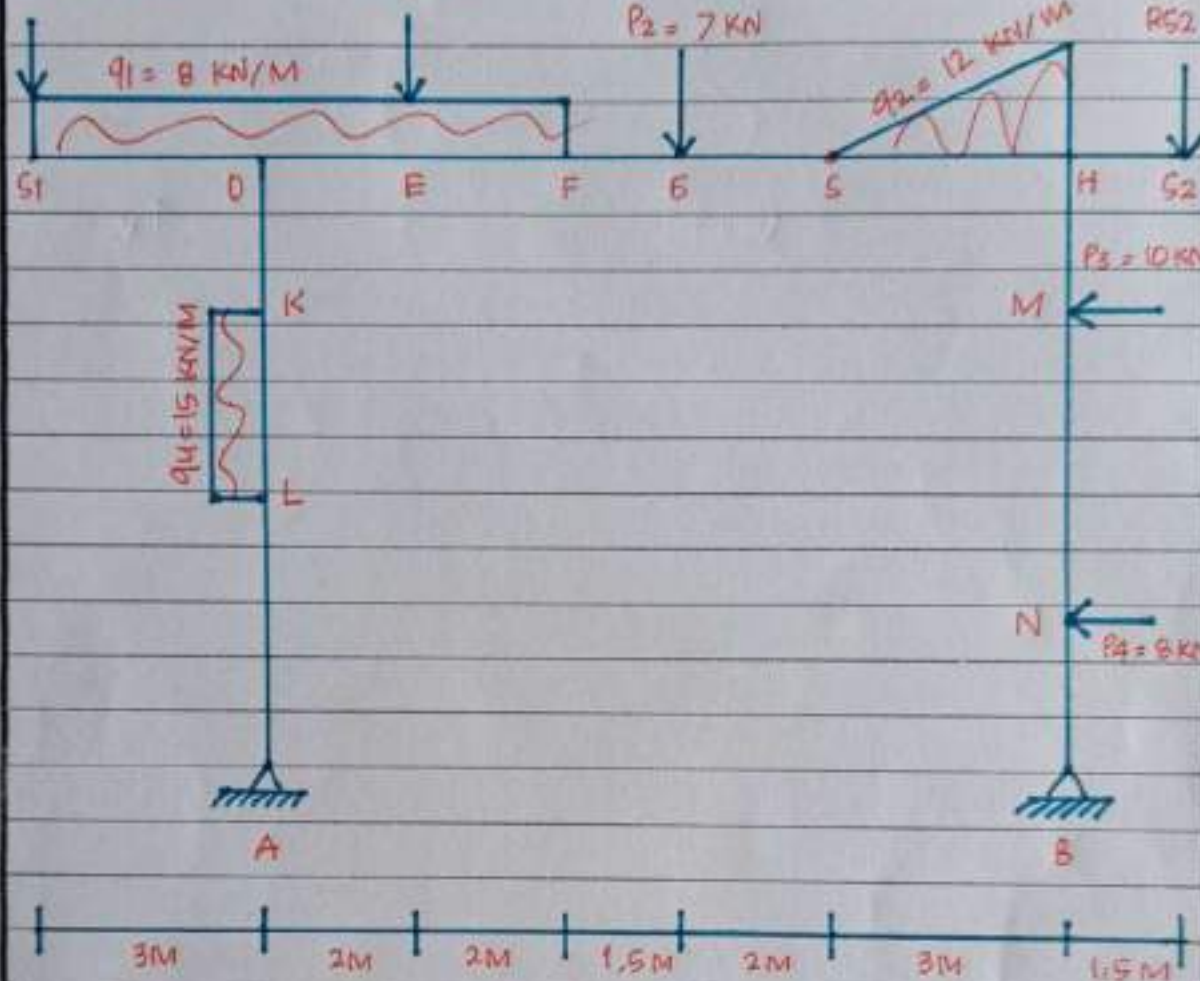
BATANG S1 - S2

RS1V = 6 kN

P1 = 5 kN

P2 = 7 kN

RS2 = 14,2857 kN



$$\sum M_B = 0$$

$$R_{AV} \cdot AB + q_4 \cdot KL \left(\frac{1}{2} KL + LA \right) - R_{S1V} \cdot S1H - q_1 \cdot S1F \left(\frac{1}{2} S1F + FH \right) - P_1 \cdot EH - P_2 \cdot GH - \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_2 \cdot SH \left(\frac{1}{3} SH \right) + R_{S2V} \cdot S2H - P_3 \cdot MB - P_4 \cdot NB = 0$$

$$R_{AV} \cdot 10,5 + 15 \cdot 2,5 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2,5 + 3,5 \right) - 6 \cdot 13,5 - 8 \cdot 7 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 7 + 6,5 \right) - 7,5 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 12 \cdot 3 \left(\frac{1}{3} \cdot 3 \right) + 14,2857 \cdot 1,5 - 10 \cdot 6 - 8 \cdot 2 - 8 \cdot 0,5 = 0$$

$$R_{AV} = 58,3758 \text{ kN (↑)}$$

$$\sum M_A = 0$$

$$-R_{BV} \cdot BA - P_4 \cdot NB - P_3 \cdot MB + R_{S2V} \cdot S_2D + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_2 \cdot SH \left(\frac{1}{3} \cdot SH + SD \right) + P_2 \cdot SD + q_1 \cdot DF \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot DF \right) + P_1 \cdot ED - q_1 \cdot S_1D \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot S_1D \right) - R_{S1V} \cdot S_1D + q_4 \cdot KL \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot KL + LA \right) = 0$$

$$-R_{BV} \cdot 10,5 - 8 \cdot 2 - 10 \cdot 6 + 14,2857 \cdot 12 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 12 \cdot 3 \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot 3 + 7,5 \right) + 7 \cdot 5,5 + 8 \cdot 4 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 4 \right) + 5 \cdot 2 - 8 \cdot 3 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 \right) - 6 \cdot 3 + 15 \cdot 2,5 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2,5 + 3,5 \right) = 0$$

$$R_{BV} = 47,9099 \text{ KN } (\uparrow)$$

$$\text{CHECKING : } \sum V = 0$$

$$R_{AV} + R_{BV} = R_{S1V} + q_1 \cdot S_1F + P_1 + P_2 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_2 \cdot SH + R_{S2V}$$

$$58,3758 + 47,9099 = 6 + 8 \cdot 7 + 5 + 7 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 12 \cdot 3 + 14,2857$$

$$106,2857 \text{ KN} = 106,2857 \text{ KN} \dots \text{ OKE!!}$$

TINJAU KIRI

$R_{S1V} = 6 \text{ KN}$

$P_1 = 5 \text{ KN}$

$P_2 = 7 \text{ KN}$

$q_1 = 8 \text{ KN/M}$

S₁

D

E

F

G

S

2M

2,5M

3,5M

$q_4 = 15 \text{ KN/M}$

K

L

R_{AH}

$R_{AV} = 58,3758 \text{ KN}$

3M

2M

2M

1,5M

2M

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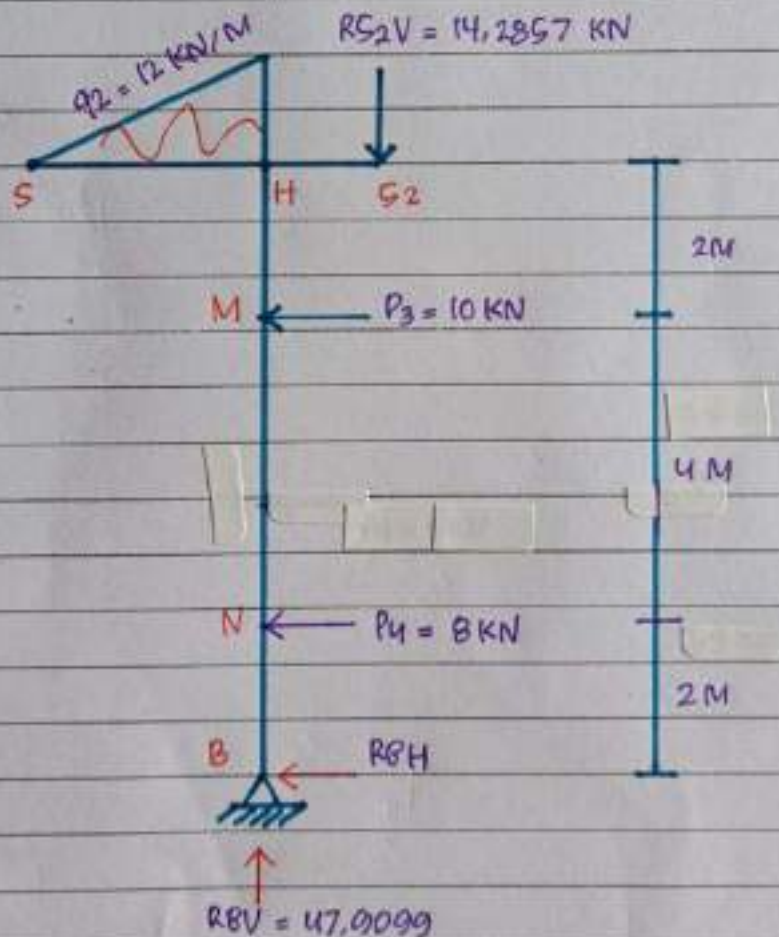
$$\sum M_S = 0$$

$$R_{AV} \cdot AS - R_{AH} \cdot AD - q_4 \cdot KL \left(\frac{1}{2} KL + KD \right) - R_{S1V} \cdot S_1S - q_1 \cdot E_1F \cdot (Y_2 \cdot S_1F + FS) - P_1 \cdot ES - P_2 \cdot ES = 0$$

$$58,3758 \cdot 7,5 - R_{AH} \cdot 8 - 15 \cdot 2,5 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2,5 + 2 \right) - 6 \cdot 10,5 - 8 \cdot 7 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 7 + 3,5 \right) - 5 \cdot 5,5 - 7 \cdot 2 = 0$$

$$R_{AH} = -22,5696 \text{ KN } (\leftarrow)$$

TINJAU KANAN



$$\Sigma M_S = 0$$

$$- R_{BV} \cdot B_S + R_{BH} \cdot B_H + P_4 \cdot N_H + P_3 \cdot M_H + P_{S2V} \cdot S_{2S} + \frac{1}{2} \cdot q_2 \cdot S_H \left(\frac{2}{3} S_H \right) = 0$$

$$- 47,9099 \cdot 3 + R_{BH} \cdot 8 + 8 \cdot 6 + 10 \cdot 2 + 14,2857 \cdot 4,5 + \frac{1}{2} \cdot 12 \cdot 3 \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot 3 \right) = 0$$

$$R_{BH} = -3,0696 \text{ KN } (\rightarrow)$$

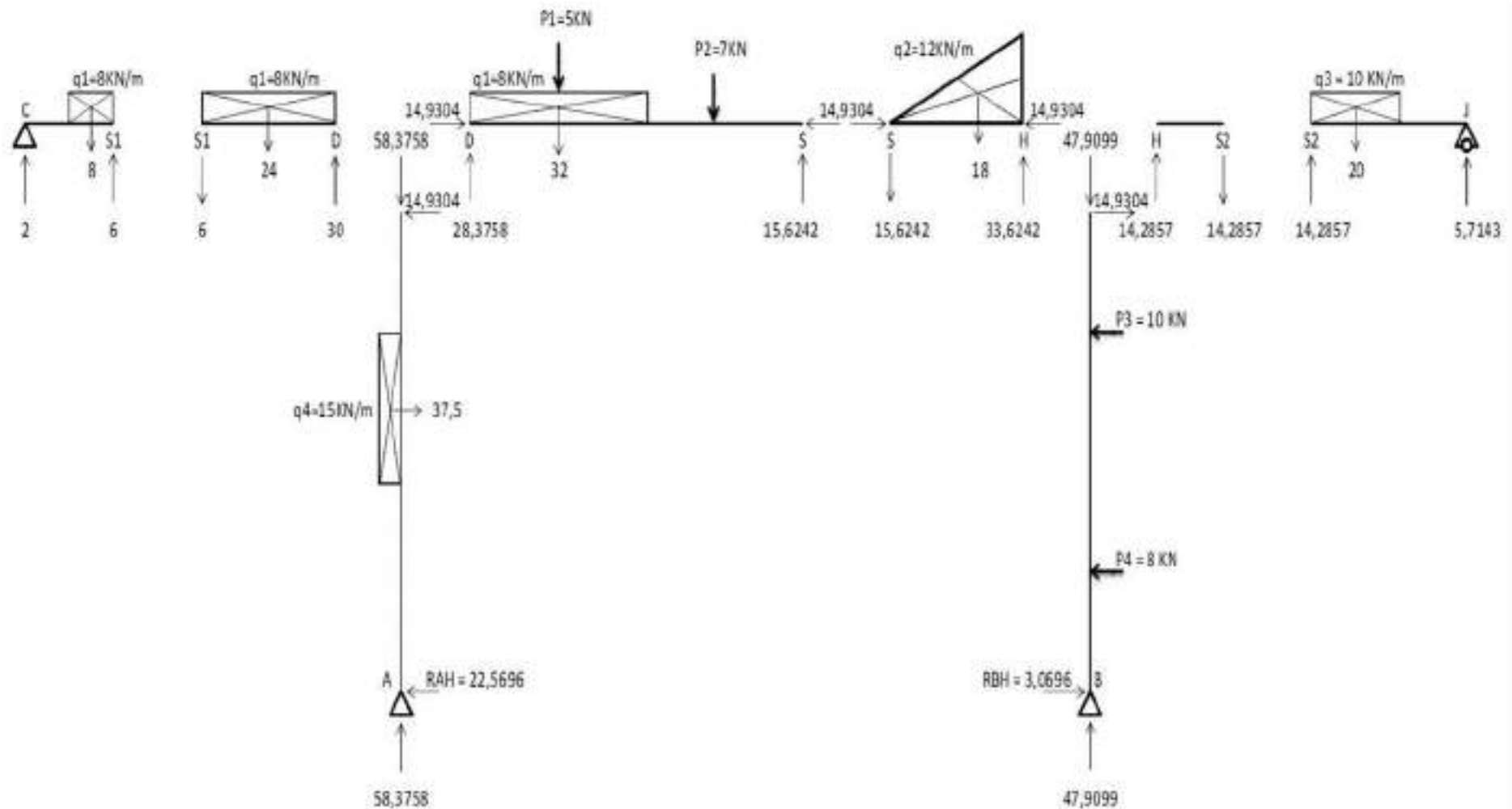
CHECKING :

$$- R_{AH} + q_4 \cdot K_L - P_3 - P_4 + R_{BH} = 0$$

$$- 22,5696 + 15 \cdot 2,5 - 10 - 8 + 3,0696 = 0$$

$$0 = 0 \dots \text{OKE}$$

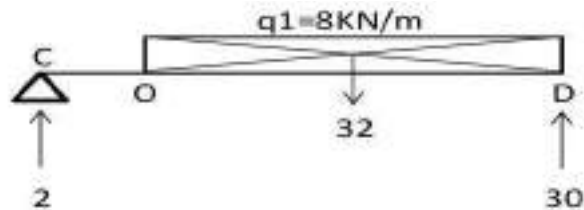
FREEBODY GAYA-GAYA BATANG



PERHITUNGAN GAYA - GAYA DALAM

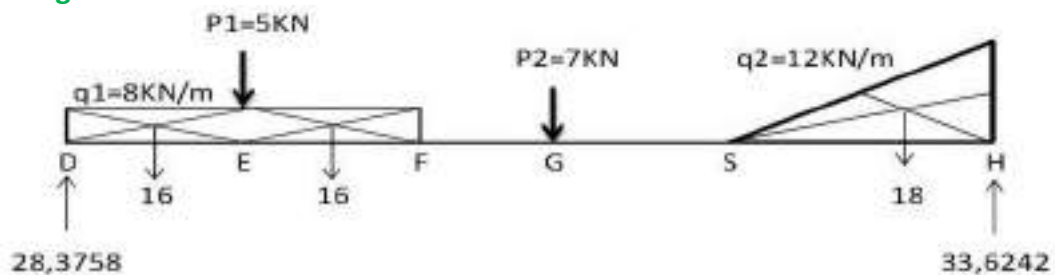
1. GAYA LINTANG

- Batang A - D



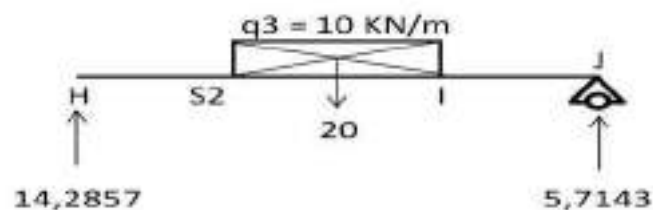
$$\begin{aligned} DC &= RCV &= 2 \text{ KN} \\ DO &= DC &= 2 \text{ KN} \\ DD_{\text{kiri}} &= DO - q1 \cdot OD = 2 - (8 \cdot 4) &= -30 \text{ KN} \\ DD &= DD_{\text{kiri}} + 30 = -30 + 30 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

- Batang D - H



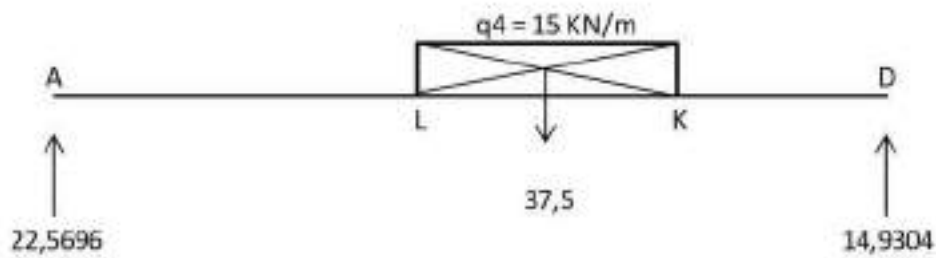
$$\begin{aligned} DD &= 28,3758 \text{ KN} \\ DE_{\text{kiri}} &= DD - q1 \cdot DE &= 28,3758 - (8 \cdot 2) &= 12,3758 \text{ KN} \\ DE &= DE_{\text{kiri}} - P1 &= 12,3758 - 5 &= 7,3758 \text{ KN} \\ DF &= DE - q1 \cdot EF &= 7,3758 - (8 \cdot 2) &= -8,6242 \text{ KN} \\ DG_{\text{kiri}} &= DF &= -8,6242 \text{ KN} \\ DG &= DG_{\text{kiri}} - P2 &= -8,6242 - 7 &= -15,6242 \text{ KN} \\ DS &= DG &= -15,6242 \text{ KN} \\ DH_{\text{kiri}} &= DS - \frac{1}{2} \cdot q2 \cdot SH &= -15,6242 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 12 \cdot 3 &= -33,6242 \text{ KN} \\ DH &= DH_{\text{kiri}} + 33,6242 &= -33,6242 + 33,6242 &= 0 \end{aligned}$$

- Batang D - H



$$\begin{aligned}
DH &= 14,2857 \text{ KN} \\
DS2 &= DH &= 14,2857 \text{ KN} \\
DI &= DS2 - q3.S2I &= 14,2857 - 20 &= -5,7143 \text{ KN} \\
DJ_{\text{kiri}} &= DI &= -5,7143 \text{ KN} \\
DJ &= DJ_{\text{kiri}} + 5,7143 &= -5,7143 + 5,7143 &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

- Batang D - H



$$\begin{aligned}
DA &= RAH &= 22,5696 \text{ KN} \\
DL &= DA &= 22,5696 \text{ KN} \\
DK &= DL - q4.LK &= 22,5696 - 15.2,5 &= -14,9304 \text{ KN} \\
DD_{\text{kiri}} &= DK &= -14,9304 \text{ KN} \\
DD &= DD_{\text{kiri}} + 14,9304 &= -14,9304 + 14,9304 &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

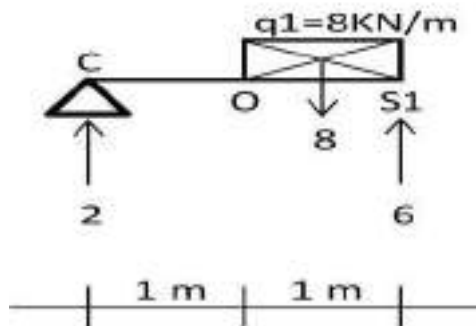
- Batang D - H



$$\begin{aligned}
DH &= 14,93 \text{ KN} \\
DM_{\text{kiri}} &= DH &= 14,93 \text{ KN} \\
DM &= DM_{\text{kiri}} - P3 &= 14,93 - 10 = 4,93 \text{ KN} \\
DN_{\text{kiri}} &= 4,93 \text{ KN} \\
DN &= DN_{\text{kiri}} - P4 &= 4,93 - 8 = -3,0696 \text{ KN} \\
DB_{\text{kiri}} &= DN &= -3,0696 \text{ KN} \\
DB &= DB_{\text{kiri}} + 3,0696 &= -3,0696 + 3,0696 &= 0
\end{aligned}$$

2. GAYA MOMEN

- Batang C – S1



$$M_C = 0$$

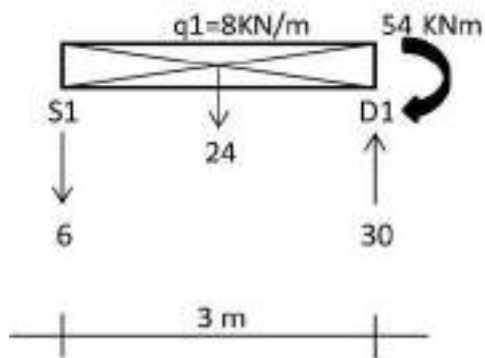
$$M_O = 2 \cdot 1 = 2 \text{ KNm}$$

$$M_{S1} = 2 \cdot 2 - 8 \cdot 1 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1 \right) = 0$$

$$x = \frac{DO}{q_1} = \frac{2}{8} = 0,25 \text{ dari titik O}$$

$$M_{\text{maksimum}} = 2 \cdot 1,25 - 8 \cdot 0,25 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 0,25 \right) = 2,25 \text{ KNm}$$

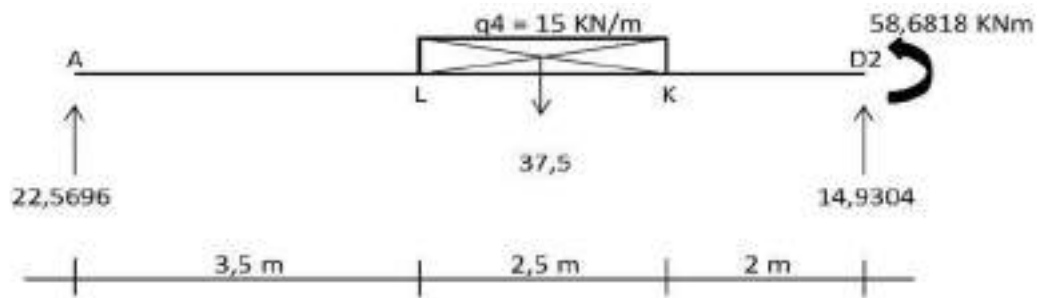
- Batang S1 – D1



$$M_{S1} = 0$$

$$M_{D1} = -6 \cdot 3 - 24 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 3 \right) = -54 \text{ KNm}$$

- Batang A – D2



$$M_A = 0$$

$$M_L = 22,5696 \cdot 3,5 = 78,9936 \text{ KNm}$$

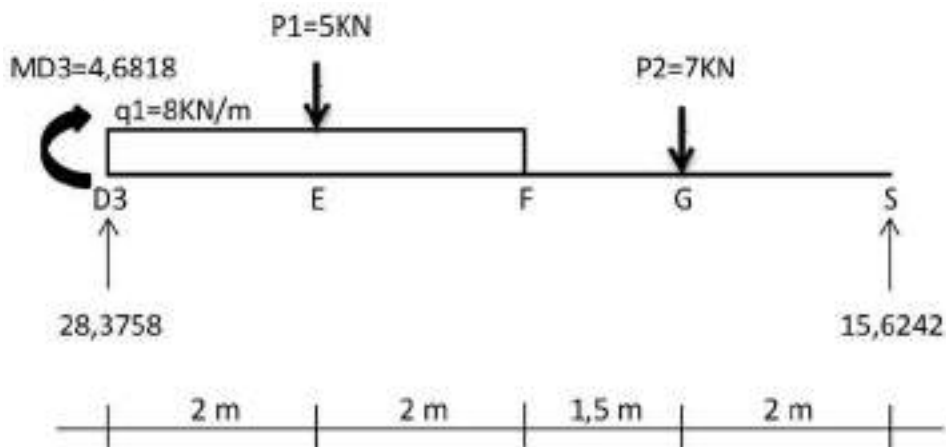
$$M_K = 22,5696 \cdot 6 - 15 \cdot 2,5 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2,5 \right) = 88,5426 \text{ KNm}$$

$$M_{D2} = 22,5696 \cdot 8 - 15 \cdot 2,5 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2,5 + 2 \right) = 58,6818 \text{ KNm}$$

$$x = \frac{DL}{q_4} = \frac{22,5696}{15} = 1,5 \text{ dari titik L}$$

$$M_{\text{maksimum}} = 22,5696 \cdot 5 - 15 \cdot 1,5 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1,5 \right) = 95,973 \text{ KNm}$$

- Batang D3 – S



$$M_{D3} = M_{D1} + M_{D3} = -54 + 58,6818 = 4,6818 \text{ KNm}$$

$$M_E = 28,3758 \cdot 2 - 8 \cdot 2 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 \right) + 4,6818 = 45,4334 \text{ KNm}$$

$$M_F = 28,3758 \cdot 4 - 8 \cdot 4 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 4 \right) - 5 \cdot 2 + 4,6818 = 44,185 \text{ KNm}$$

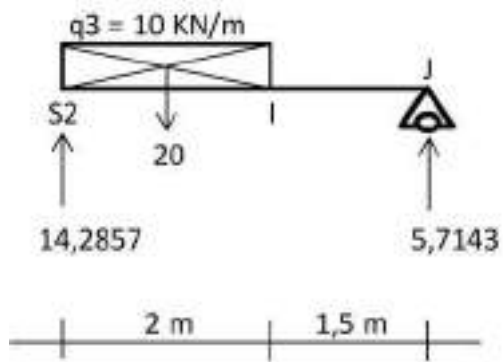
$$M_G = 28,3758 \cdot 5,5 - 8 \cdot 4 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 4 + 1,5 \right) - 5 \cdot 3,5 + 4,6818 = 31,2487 \text{ KNm}$$

$$M_S = 28,3758 \cdot 7,5 - 8 \cdot 4 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 4 + 3,5 \right) - 5 \cdot 5,5 + 4,6818 = 0$$

$$x = \frac{DE}{q} = \frac{7,3758}{8} = 0,9 \text{ m dari titik E}$$

$$M_{\text{maksimum}} = 28,3758 \cdot 2,9 - 8 \cdot 2,9 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2,9 \right) - 5 \cdot 0,9 + 4,4818 = 48,8316 \text{ KNm}$$

- Batang S2 – J



$$M_J = 0$$

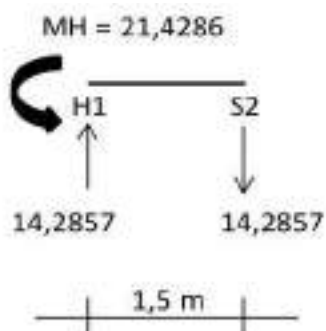
$$M_I = 5,7143 \cdot 1,5 = 8,5715 \text{ KNm}$$

$$M_{S2} = 5,7143 \cdot 3,5 - 20 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 2 \right) = 0$$

$$x = \frac{DS2}{q} = \frac{14,2857}{10} = 1,4 \text{ m dari titik S2}$$

$$M_{\text{maksimum}} = 14,2857 \cdot 1,4 - 10 \cdot 1,4 \left(\frac{1}{2} \cdot 1,4 \right) = 10,2 \text{ KNm}$$

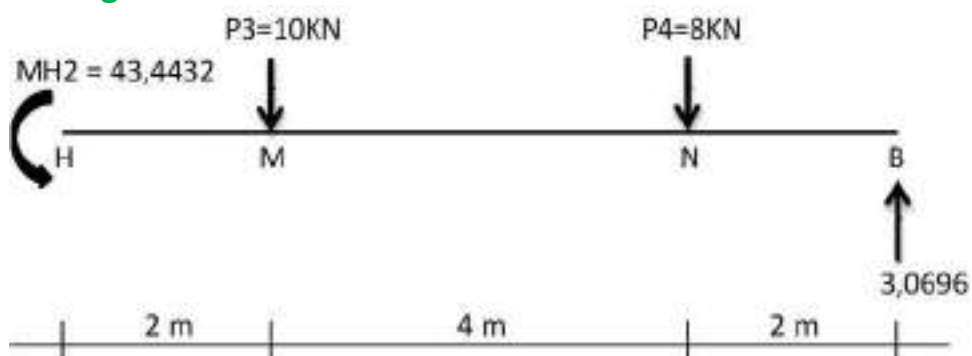
- Batang H1 – S2



$$M_{S2} = 0$$

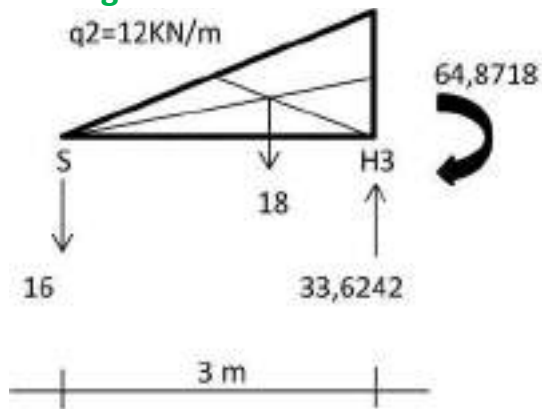
$$M_{H1} = -14,2857 \cdot 1,5 = -21,4286 \text{ KNm}$$

- Batang H2 – B



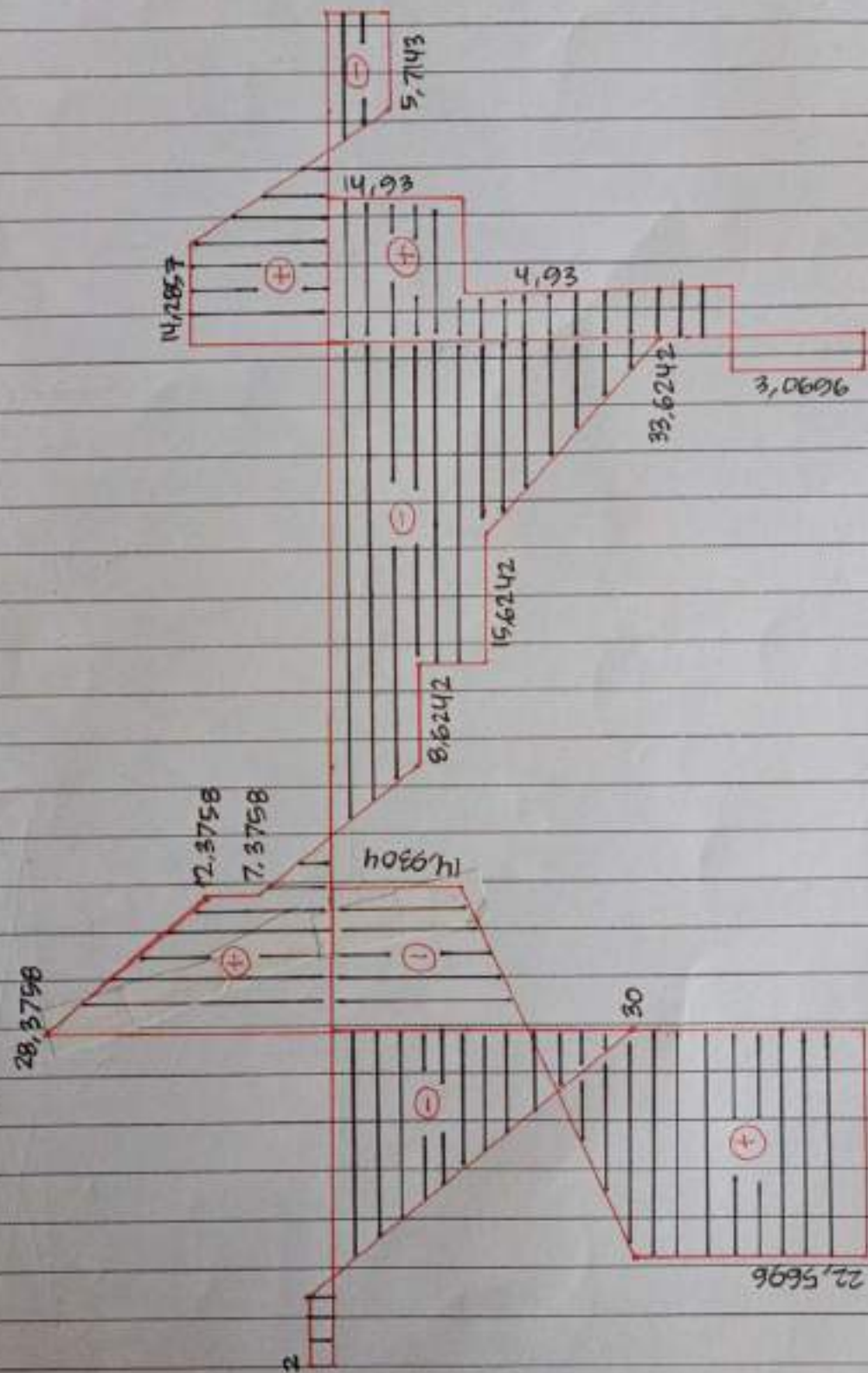
$$\begin{aligned}
 MB &= 0 \\
 MN &= 3,0696 \cdot 2 = 6,1392 \text{ KNm} \\
 MM &= 3,0696 \cdot 6 - 8 \cdot 2 = 2,4176 \text{ KNm} \\
 MH2 &= 3,0696 \cdot 8 - 8 \cdot 6 - 10 \cdot 2 = -43,4432 \text{ KNm}
 \end{aligned}$$

- Batang S – H3

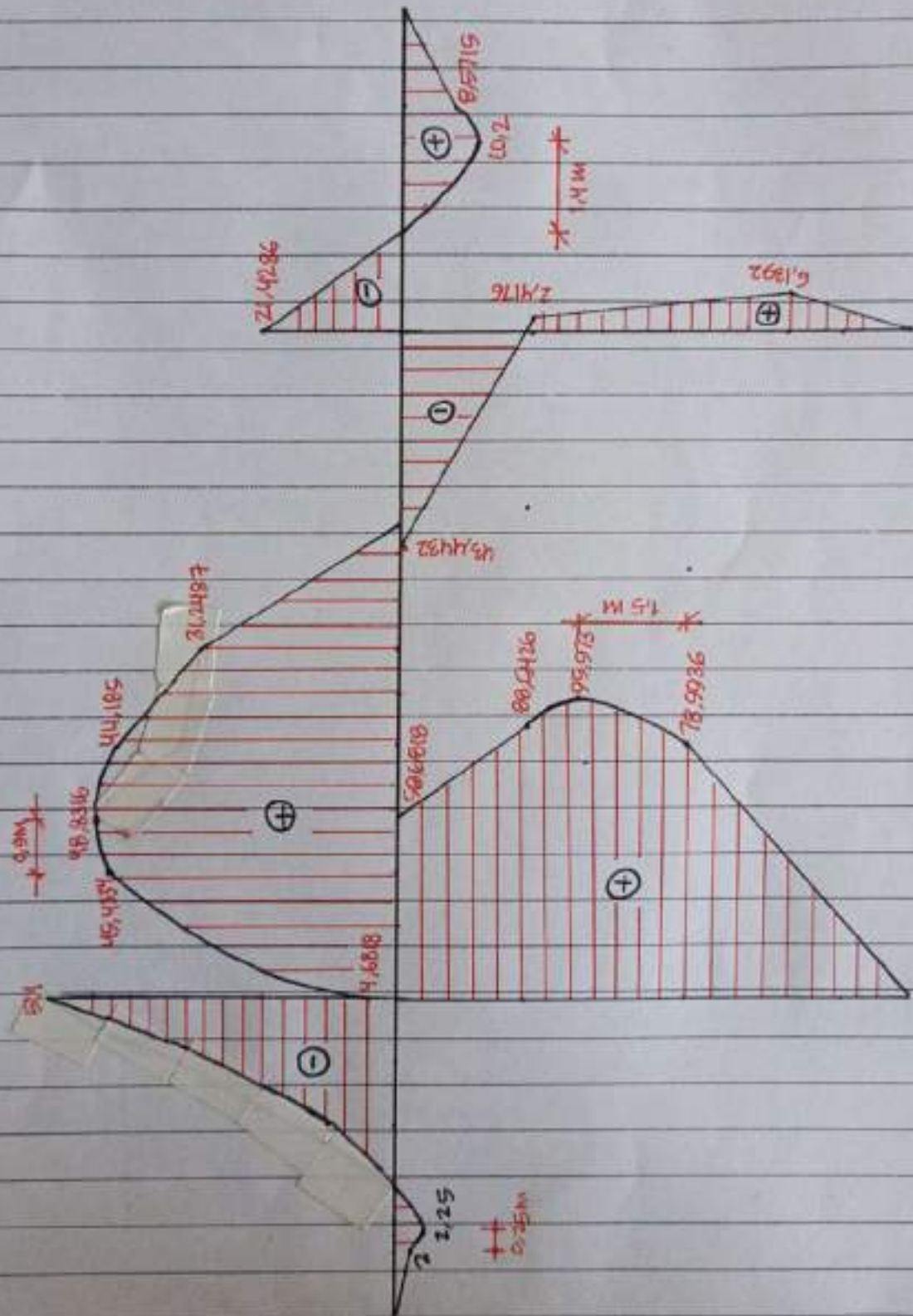


$$\begin{aligned}
 MH3 &= MH1 + MH2 = -21,4286 - 43,4432 = -64,8718 \text{ KNm} \\
 MS &= 33,6242 \cdot 3 - \frac{1}{2} \cdot 12 \cdot 3 \left(\frac{2}{3} \cdot 3 \right) - 64,8718 = 0
 \end{aligned}$$

BAYA LINTANG

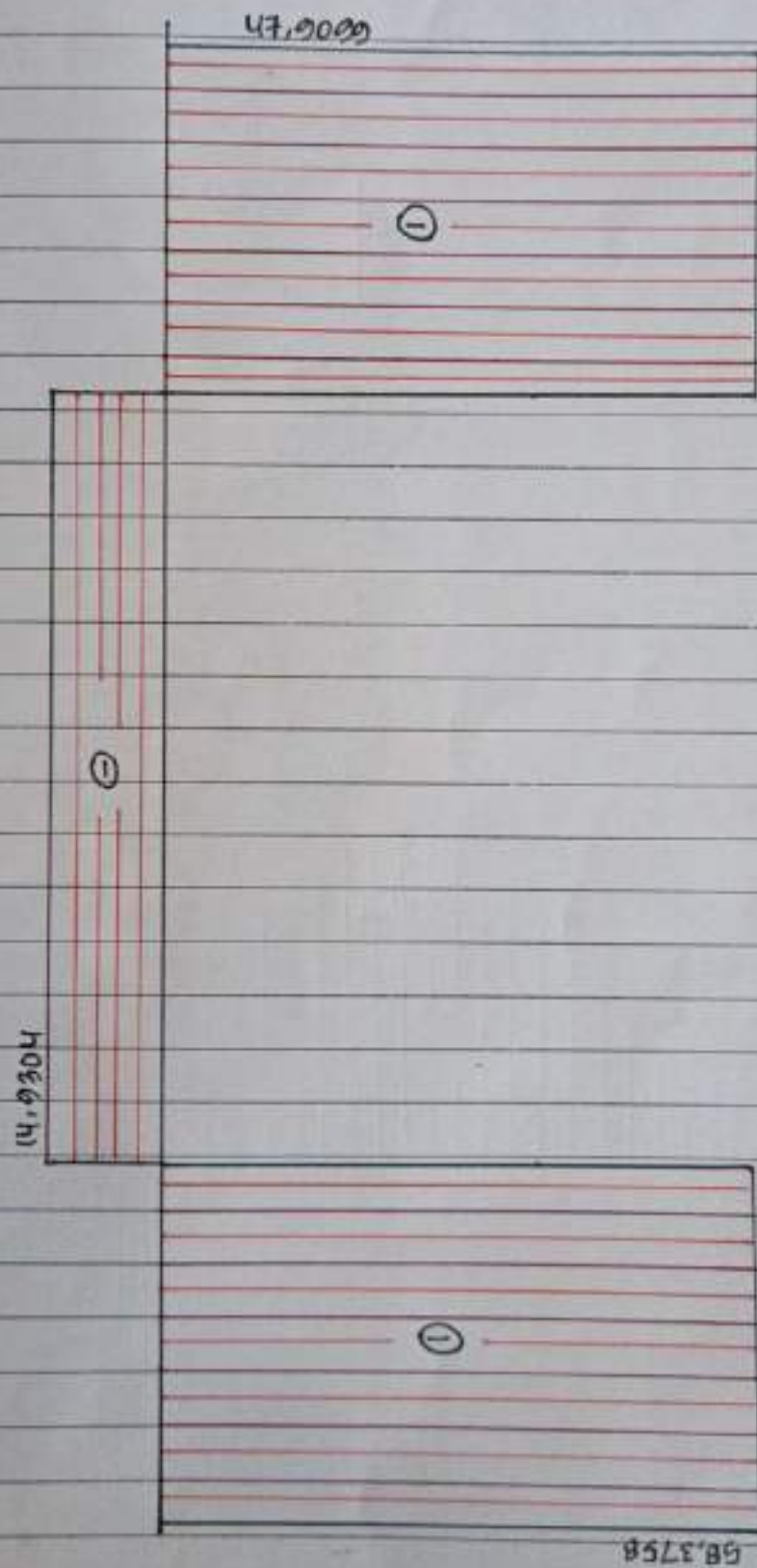


GAYA MOMEN



Sari Utama Dewi, S.T., M.T.

GAYA NORMAL



Sari Utama Dewi, S.T., M.T.